



The Shift

MEET THE CHANGE MAKER

Dr. Debbie Aller



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Soil Scientist, Extension Agent and Biochar Advocate.

Few scientists can move as seamlessly between the lab bench, the field trial and the farm gate as Dr. Debbie Aller. Trained as both a researcher and an agricultural extension specialist, Debbie has built her career around one central mission: translating complex soil science into practical solutions that farmers, land managers and communities can use today.

Her journey into biochar began in 2011 during her master's studies at the University of Edinburgh. Reflecting on time spent in East Africa, she saw first-hand how fragile soils, water scarcity, and food insecurity were deeply interconnected. At Edinburgh's UK Biochar Research Centre, Debbie dove headfirst into biochar as a potential answer.

"I saw biochar as a solution for the issues I had witnessed, improving organic matter, boosting water and nutrient retention and supporting food security in challenging environments." That early curiosity became a professional calling. During her PhD at Iowa State, Debbie discovered the world of agricultural extension – the bridge between academic science and real-world practice. Today, she continues to wear both hats: conducting applied research while also ensuring it's communicated in ways that farmers, gardeners and policy-makers can act upon.

"Taking research that can be very intimidating and technical, and putting it in language the layperson understands, that's incredibly important. If people don't understand it, they won't see how it's relevant to them."



Bridging Science & Practice.

Debbie's philosophy is simple: if people can't understand the science, they won't use it. She thrives on taking technical concepts, like microbial dynamics or nutrient cycling and making them relevant to those managing soils day-to-day.

Farmers in New York State, where she leads trials, often express surprise at how easily biochar integrates into familiar systems.



“One of the things that surprises people most is how biochar can be applied with existing farm equipment. That makes it less intimidating and more accessible as a practice.”

Her work has consistently highlighted biochar as “another tool in the toolbox” for soil health and one that complements, rather than replaces, other regenerative practices like cover cropping or reduced tillage.



“No technology is a silver bullet. Biochar is another tool in the toolbox for farmers when it comes to improving soil health and building climate resiliency.”

Insights from the Field

Across her projects, Debbie has seen how biochar enhances soil resilience. Its porous structure creates micro-habitats for microbes, acts as a slow-release reservoir for water and nutrients, and improves soil stability under stress. She has also been a leading voice in integrating biochar with composting systems, where it helps reduce odors, capture greenhouse gases, and accelerate decomposition.

The impacts aren't just theoretical. From field trials to manure management systems, Debbie's research demonstrates biochar's ability to cut emissions, boost soil organic matter, and, in specific cases like vineyards, even deliver measurable returns on investment after a single harvest.



On climate and the future.

For Debbie, climate action is both urgent and personal. While joining Myno in a conversation on 'The Shift', Debbie explained, "I still think there's so much potential for biochar to improve soil health. There's incredible potential from a climate adaptation and mitigation standpoint, and from waste management and bioremediation."

Her dream project.

Debbie's "dream project"? Embedding pyrolysis facilities directly i waste management systems, turning endless waste streams into circular resources that can regenerate soils and reduce landfill pressure.

"With unlimited resourced, I'd design the full lifecycle project; taking waste streams, producing biochar through pyrolysis, and applying it back safely to agriculture and beyond. That's the circularity we need."

Where biochar science meets stewardship.



As the biochar movement matures, leaders who can balance rigor with relevance are vital. Debbie Aller embodies that balance—pushing the science forward, but never losing sight of the farmer in the field or the policymaker drafting standards. Her message is clear: biochar isn't about hype or silver-bullet promises. It's about practical, scalable solutions that work in the real world.

“Farmers want to know: will this work on my soils, in my climate, under my conditions? Our job is to provide the answers, and biochar can be part of that.”

And in an era where both agriculture and climate action demand urgency, Debbie's work shows that the answers may already be under our feet.